

SKELETONS IN THE CLOSET

A History of Secret CIA Mind Control Research

Written by Sid Taylor

The air is electric, charged with the screams that echo from behind the off-white security doors. As the attendants guide you to the lift, your feet dragging smoothly across the waxed linoleum floor, a searing pain fills your head to remind you of the high voltage shock that was pumped through your brain only minutes before. Your mind starts to spin as your body starts to fall. You grab hopelessly at the air, but there is not a single sharp surface to cling on to, the smooth walls just seem to go on forever.

The d-lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD), delivered direct from the Sandoz Pharmaceutical Company in Switzerland, is starting to worm it's way through every crevasse in your mind and body. Slowly, menacingly, you get the feeling that this trip to the basement laboratory may be the one that finally sends you on the one-way trip to oblivion. The intensive electroshock treatment has shattered not only your mind, but also your will to fight. After wearing a football helmet around the sleep room for the last 22 hours, with only that single monotonous phrase that you don't even remember saying playing endlessly, over and over again, tearing at your mind, you don't care any more anyway. Maybe going crazy would free you, after all, what could be worse than what you've already been through. The doctor keeps telling you it's the only way to get better. If only you could believe him. The only thing you believe in now is pain. You can't feel anything else. Not hope, not love, nothing. Only pain. This was to become a regular day for patients at the Allan Memorial Institute in Montreal, Canada, during the CIA funded search to find a technique for breaking, reprogramming, and ultimately, controlling the human mind. Another day of torturing innocent victims in an attempt to find, and perfect, a reliable brain-washing technique.

THE SUFFERING BEGINS

The grim story began on July 20, 1950, when the Director of the Central Intelligence Agency, Roscoe Hillenkoetter, wrote an open cheque for Project 'Bluebird', the Agency's first full-scale behaviour control programme. The operation's first task, to interrogate four Japanese workers under the employ of U.S. Army Intelligence, who were suspected of having links to the Russians. None would admit to being double agents, so they were injected with alternating doses of sodium amytal and benzedrine, downers, followed by uppers, just to see if it would help them to change their minds.

After several episodes of experimentation with drugs to try and "loosen" the minds of North Korean prisoners of war, it was decided that the addition of electro-shock treatment might make the interrogation process more successful. The Agency's Office of Technical Services Staff (TSS) were chosen to conduct further

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experimentation with the deadly combination. TSS were responsible for producing the “James Bond” issue equipment, such as exploding coins, fountain pens that could fire bullets, and undetectable poisons.

This new phase of mind control research would be placed under TSS control because it was decided they would have no reservations about testing radical new ideas on unsuspecting subjects. The new CIA director Allen Dulles specifically requested that any doctors or scientists who were to be recruited for the operation must be “completely cooperative in any phase of our programme regardless of how revolutionary it may be.” The Project was renamed Operation Artichoke and another step was taken into darkness.

Within a short space of time Dulles' team included Dr. Sidney Gottlieb, the head of TSS, who scoured the jungles of Latin America for new poisons, and Dr. Ewen Cameron, who would conduct inhumane research on patients on behalf of the CIA.

Worried about committing such radical research on American soil, Allen Dulles decided that it would be safest if Dr Cameron was to conduct the experiments at his hospital in Montreal, Canada, on unsuspecting patients. That way, if the experiments ever became the focus of public attention, they would not be traced back to the CIA.

The Allan Memorial Institute had become highly respected under the leadership of Doctor Cameron. His support staff were becoming well renowned for their own individual work, much of which was quite revolutionary, but none were quite so radical with their techniques as Dr Cameron. He treated patients with large doses of drugs, repeated courses of electroshock, sensory deprivation, long periods without sleep, isolation, and was working on a process he called ‘psychic driving’, which involved repeatedly playing back selected words to a patient in order to break apart their psyche and allow total access to the subconscious.

On April 3rd 1953 Operation Artichoke became MKUltra. The ‘MK’ prefix denoted TSS's command over the operation. The Agency's chemical-biological warfare project, MKDelta, was incorporated under the new banner, and a revised brief was issued. The order was “‘To investigate how it was possible to modify an individuals behaviour by covert means.’” The aim of the programme was to find out how the North Koreans had been able to brainwash American POW's and turn them into pro-communist, anti-American, rabble rousers. Not only had the enemy managed to corrupt their minds, but they in turn were trying to infect their fellow Americans with the same virtues that had been so forcefully implanted into their subconscious. Soon the CIA was itself committing acts every bit as shocking as those they claimed to detest.

Their own experiments had confirmed that “brainwashing” was a very powerful intelligence weapon indeed.

Dr. James Monroe, the former head of the US Air force's Korean POW study group, was hired to set up a research foundation to provide a cover for the clandestine work, and so the ‘Society for the Investigation of Human Ecology’ was born. The society would act as a safety barrier between the agency and the public, a body with an acceptable front, that could launder and distribute money, and leave no trace. The initial funding to set up the Allan Memorial Institute was supplied by the Rockefeller Foundation in 1934. They would later fund secret CIA mind-control research projects via the Human Ecology Society.

Meanwhile Dr. Cameron hired help in the form of Leonard Rubenstein, an Englishman with no medical qualifications, who was to run a research and development behavioural laboratory, where Dr. Cameron would further his work on psychic driving. Also hired to help with the work was Jan Zielinski, a Polish born engineer who also lacked any previous medical experience.

Although the staff of the Institute failed to understand why these men had been hired to deal with patients who were often deeply disturbed, Dr. Cameron made it clear that they were at the hospital to stay. He no longer required clearance from anybody, and would soon have the ‘sleep room’, or “zombie room”, as some nurses called it, running at full swing.

Patients were made to wear football helmets fitted with internal speakers, forcing them to listen to endlessly repeating tape loops, phrases edited from their taped consultations with Dr. Cameron. This treatment lasted for periods of up to 22 hours a day, six or seven days a week, over a period of two months. Thoughts, related in confessions from their darkest moments, spoken in their own voice, were drilled into their brains, until their minds literally shattered. Intensive electroshock treatments accompanied the ‘depatterning’, or, ‘psychic driving’, as did sensory deprivation, isolation, and injections of psychoactive drugs.

DR. DECEPTION

Earlier in his career, at the age of only twenty-eight, Dr. Cameron had come to have a free hand to probe the minds of unsuspecting patients while working at Manitoba's Brandon Mental Hospital. His personal manifesto came straight from the principles laid out at the first ‘Conference of Race Betterment’, held in 1914 at Battle Creek, Michigan. “In the past man had been first, in the future the system must be first.” No doubt, the Nazis that he claimed to so strongly disapprove of, would have been proud of him.

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Dr. Cameron's ideology was in agreement with the philosophy of the American Professor, Henry H. Goddard, who believed that all who were "born" criminals could be identified by certain physical characteristics and that the solution to controlling them was to "sterilize them, allow them to perform only lowly jobs, confine them to ghettos, discourage them from marrying outside their race, and create a pure, American, superior intelligence to control them."

Dr. Cameron began experimenting with a bizarre range of treatments. Drugs, electroshock, psychosurgery (or lobotomy as it is more widely known), gas, and a motor driven chair that rotated a patient at high speed until they fell unconscious, were all part of his cruel repertoire. Now he was to be paid by the CIA to further his bizarre research.

Dr. Cameron's reputation was beyond question to most of his co-workers in the medical profession. He was President of the American Psychiatric Association, was soon to be President of the Canadian Psychiatric Association, and would become the first President of the World Association of Psychiatrists. He regularly submitted articles and research papers to scientific journals, which were readily accepted. Even when his staff could not see the purpose of his actions, it was assumed that he was dealing with matters that they did not fully comprehend. If only they had known how true that was.

There were some doctors who found his research techniques unreasonable, and said so. Dr Donald O. Hebb, Chairman of the Psychology Department at McGill University stated that Dr. Cameron's methods were ethically deplorable, and verged on "the irresponsible - criminally stupid." Harsh words from a man who was himself working for both the CIA and Canadian Defense Department on sensory deprivation. Another respected psychiatrist noted that Cameron "was not possessed of the necessary sense of humanity to be a good doctor." Yet not only did his work continue, it became even more radical.

Between 1944 and 1960 over 100,000 lobotomies were performed in the United States and around the same number in Europe. Tens of thousands were performed in the Pacific basin, mostly in India and Japan. In 1948, Dr. Walter Freeman of The University of Virginia, described lobotomy as "mercy killing of the psyche", while demonstrating his technique to a group of students. It is hard to comprehend where "mercy" fits in to the picture.

Dr. Cameron promoted the use of psychosurgery and regularly performed the operation himself. He would speak to his patients, who were only given a local anaesthetic, while performing the hideous operation and would continue to destroy the nerve fibres in their frontal lobes until they could no longer respond to his questioning.

BACK AT THE AGENCY

The Director of Central Intelligence, Allen Dulles, had always found Ewen Cameron's suggestions original and far reaching. He had been impressed by his suggestion at the end of World War 2 that every surviving German over the age of twelve should receive a short course of electroshock treatment to burn out any remaining Nazi ideals. With such innovative ideas Dulles decided he was just the man for the job the CIA wanted done.

The list of projects soon became long, and only those with the "need to know" were ever aware of the total range of operations under way. There was to be large a number of doctors and researchers like Cameron on the CIA payroll.

The full details of the Mind-control research operations that the CIA conducted under Dulles' command will never be made public.

Many of the records were destroyed in following years. In all there were 149 MKUltra subprojects dealing with behavioural modification. A further 33 subprojects were funded under MKUltra that were not related to this type of research. We will never know what these projects were about. Nor will we know what use the results of these experiments have been put to.

What follows is a list of formerly top-secret covert operations that were conducted by the CIA for mind-control research purposes:

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OPERATION CHATTER

Beginning in 1947 as a US Navy program, Operation Chatter set about to identify and test truth drugs. The CIA became concerned about the reports of "amazing results" being achieved by the Russians in this area and decided to conduct their own research. Eventually the CIA had many institutions secretly conducting drug experiments on their behalf. At the National Institute for Mental Health's Addiction Research Centre in Lexington, Kentucky, the Director, Dr. Harris Isabell would test many drugs including scopolamine, rivea seed, bufonine, and LSD for the Agency. Isabell once kept a study group of seven drug addicts on an LSD trip for a total of seventy-seven days. He noted on day 42 that the experiment was "the most amazing demonstration of drug tolerance I have ever seen." In an attempt to break the tolerance he gave the human guinea pigs triple and quadruple doses.

In 1975 when giving evidence to a Senate subcommittee who were investigating alleged CIA misbehavior, Dr. Isabell said that at the time, "ethical codes were not so highly developed and there was a great need to know in order to protect the public in assessing the potential use of narcotics. I personally think we did an excellent job."

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OPERATION FLESH HUNT

This was a search to locate “magic mushrooms” like those used by American and Mexican Indians in ceremonial rituals. Scientists returned from field trips with carefully labelled satchets of piule seeds, complete with lists of where they had been picked and details of the surrounding vegetation and soil conditions. These drugs would be tested on unsuspecting victims to establish their potential for intelligence use.

MKULTRA SUBPROJECT-68

This was Dr. Cameron’s ongoing “attempts to establish lasting effects in a patient’s behaviour” using a combination of particularly intensive electroshock, intensive repetition of prearranged verbal signals, partial sensory isolation, and repression of the driving period carried out by inducing continuous sleep for seven to ten days at the end of the treatment period. During research on sensory deprivation, Cameron experimented with the use of Curare, (the deadly poison used by South American Indians to tip their arrow heads), to immobilise his patients.

After one test he noted: “Although the patient was prepared by both prolonged sensory isolation (35 days) and by repeated depatterning, and although she received 101 days of positive driving, no favourable results were obtained.” Patients were regularly treated with hallucinogenic drugs, long periods in the “sleep room”, and testing in the Radio Telemetry Laboratory that was built by Rubenstein under Dr. Cameron’s direction. Here, patients were exposed to a range of RF and electromagnetic signals and monitored for changes in behaviour. It was later stated by other staff members who had worked at the Institute that not one patient sent to the Radio Telemetry Lab showed any signs of improvement afterwards.

MKULTRA SUBPROJECT 3

A project designed to assess the use of sexual entrapment in covert operations. It became known unofficially as Operation Midnight Climax. Included in the operation were attempts by CIA agents to infiltrate public gatherings, such as cocktail parties, where unsuspecting guests were sprayed with LSD in canisters variously labelled as insect repellent, deodorant, and perfume.

An operation conducted in an apartment in New York’s Greenwich Village focused specifically on drug testing. Another apartment was rented on Telegraph Hill in San Francisco and used for further drug testing. It was also set up as a brothel at which was used to discover more about the psychological aspects of sexual behaviour and prostitution, and to scout for potential CIA “assets.”

(Moles, Informers, snoops, field agents). A report by a Senate investigating committee recorded in 1975 that, “Prior consent was obviously not obtained from any of the subjects. There was, obviously, no medical pre-screening. In addition, the tests were conducted by individuals who were not qualified scientific observers. There was no medical personnel on hand to administer the drugs or to observe their effects and no follow up was conducted on the subjects.”

OTHER MKULTRA OPERATIONS

There were an enormous number of MKUltra operations. The project farmed out work to eighty institutions, of which forty-four were colleges or universities, fifteen research facilities or private companies, twelve hospitals and three prisons. The estimated total cost of the operation was 10-25 million dollars.

Prisoners were used in experiments conducted at the California Medical Facility in Vacaville State Prison by Dr. James Hamilton. Funded by another chain of front organisations, Dr. Hamilton conducted “clinical testing of behavioural control materials.”

In New Jersey, testing was conducted by Dr. Carl Pfeiffer at the Borden Reformatory, on similar materials. At Holmesburg State Prison in Philadelphia volunteers were used to test a particularly violent incapacitating drug.

Around the same time as these tests were being conducted by the CIA the

US Army initiated two projects, THIRD CHANCE and DERBY HAT. They conducted experiments both home and abroad, and at one time the New York State Psychiatric Institute was conducting research under contract to the Army. Between 1955 and 1958 the Army also tested LSD on 1,000 volunteer US servicemen at Fort Bragg and the Army’s Chemical Warfare Laboratories at Edgewood.

MKDELTA

This operation focused on the interrogation of people who were suspected as being foreign agents spying upon US installations, or native Americans suspected of being foreign agents. Much of the testing was conducted off the American mainland in CIA safe houses and American occupied war zones.

OPERATION MINDBENDER

A covert operation conducted in Mexico City that involved the use of undercover hypnotherapists to determine whether an unsuspecting victim could be influenced, by a combination of drugs and hypnosis, into becoming an assassin who would carry out an order to kill after being triggered into action by a pre-programmed signal.

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MKSEARCH

An operation that included over a dozen sub-projects. The projects were under the control of Dr Sydney Gottlieb. Most were a continuation of projects conducted under MKUltra that were renamed after Dr. Cameron's time with the Agency had come to an end. Some were to be conducted in CIA safe houses set aside in a number of American cities including, Washington, New York, Chicago, and Los Angeles. The intention was to use them as locations where "expendables", (that is a subject who might die, but whose disappearance was unlikely to arouse suspicion), could be tested under full medical supervision. Other sub-projects concentrated specifically on exploiting human weaknesses and destabilizing personalities.

One operation funded under MKSearch by Dr. Gottlieb was researching micro-organisms with the capacity to kill. The work was carried out by two separate laboratories who were unaware of each other's activities. One was a private research facility in Baltimore, the other was at the Army Biological Laboratory at Fort Detrick, which had been running an operation since May 1952 known as MKNaomi. The civilian researchers in Baltimore were instructed to attempt to find chemicals that could induce anything from the desire for kinky sex, to simulating death by carbon dioxide, that is, to produce a chemical that could be used to fake suicide. At Mount Sinai Hospital an immunologist by the name of Dr Harold Abramson was allocated \$85,000 by Dr. Gottlieb and was told that the Agency wanted experiments done on disturbance of memory.

They wanted disturbance by aberrant behaviour, changes of sex patterns, suggestibility and the creation of dependence, to be used in the obtaining of information.

OPERATION BIG CITY

In their search for a chemical material "which would cause a reversible non-toxic aberrant mental state, the specific nature of which could be reasonably well predicted for each individual", Operation Big City was launched.

A 1953 Mercury car was modified so that its exhaust pipe extended 18 inches beyond its normal length. The car was then driven a total of eighty miles around New York emitting a gas to test its effect on passers-by. In another test operatives travelled on the New York subway with battery powered emission equipment fitted into suitcases, to see if LSD could be sprayed in confined areas and affect people. The operators wore nasal filters. In San Francisco a biological gas was released off the Golden Gate Bridge, with the intention of covering the city and monitoring the gases disorientating effects. It blew away before it could cause any harm. In 1957, the CIA Inspector General, Lyman Kirkpatrick issued an internal memo which stated that "precautions must be taken not only to protect the operations from exposure to enemy forces, but also to conceal these activities from the American public in general. The knowledge that the Agency is engaging in unethical and illicit

activities would have serious repercussions in political and diplomatic circles and would be detrimental to the accomplishment of its mission."

OPERATION RESURRECTION

In this MKSearch sub-project the isolation chamber that had been constructed earlier by Dr. Cameron at the Allan Memorial Institute was rebuilt at a laboratory of the National Institutes of Mental Health. This time, instead of humans, apes were to be subjected to a cruel combination of treatments. After first being lobotomized, the animals were kept in total isolation. The radio telemetry techniques developed earlier by Leonard Rubenstein were adapted so that radio frequency energy could be beamed into the brains of the highly disturbed animals. Many were then decapitated and their heads would be transplanted onto another body to see if the RF energy would bring them back to life. The apes that were not killed in this way were later bombarded with radio waves until they fell unconscious. Autopsies revealed that their brain tissue had literally been fried. These experiments were conducted around 1965/66, so it is a frightening reality that it is around 25 years since intelligence agencies covertly started experimenting with the use of radiated energy to control behaviour.

Around the same time the Agency set up the Amazon Natural Drug Company in Iquitos, Peru. It acted as a channel for the Agency to collect drugs for their operations. A small team of botanists gathered leaves, roots and barks from the jungle, which were then sent back to the TSS laboratories where they were pulverised into dust and fed to more apes to see if they were driven mad or would kill each other. They did both.

OPERATION SPELLBINDER

On June 30th, 1966, Richard Helms became Director of Central Intelligence. He was the first DCI since Dulles to push hard for results in the mind control field. Operation MKSearch went into overdrive. Old projects were resurrected, abandoned projects reactivated. The safe houses were told to expect a steady supply of Vietcong expendables to experiment on. One of the projects to be revived was the less than successful Operation Mindbender. Renamed Operation Spellbinder, the assignment was to create a sleeper killer, a real life "Manchurian Candidate." A hypnotist was recruited from the American Society of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis. He became known amongst the Agency staff as "Dr. Fingers" and was selected because his file stated that he would have no qualms about conducting potentially terminal experiments. The intended victim of the experiment was Fidel Castro. After attempts to program several would-be assassins, the operation was discontinued and written off as a complete failure.

DIGGING DEEPER INTO THE BRAIN.

What the Agency wanted more than anything was the capability to influence or control subjects remotely. This would open an entirely new set of operational possibilities to the world of covert

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intelligence. Due to the obviously sensitive nature of any research in this area, special precautions were taken to isolate operations financially from other projects and the Agency.

MKULTRA SUBPROJECT 142 AND SUBPROJECT 94

Subproject 142 was “ a small biological program of electrical brain stimulation involving some new approaches to the subject. “ The project would “engage in some very practical experiments at some point in the work that would present security problems if this effort were to be handled in the usual way. Some of the work proposed for these animals would involve possible delivery systems for direct executive type action operations as distinguished from the eaves dropping application.” The term “executive action” was the CIA’s euphemism for assassination.

Subproject 94 was similar, its purpose “to provide for a continuation of investigations on the remote directional control of activities in selected species of animals. Miniaturized stimulating electrode implants in specific brain center areas will be used.”

These projects were initially conducted on animals. Dogs, cats and monkeys were tested as guided microphones and bombs. By 1960, “the feasibility of remote control of several species “ had been demonstrated. By April 1961, Sidney Gottlieb’s team had “ a ‘production’ capability.” After successful testing of electrode implants in animals brains, it was only a matter of time before human subjects were to be used.

In July 1968 an Agency team flew into Saigon to experiment on three Vietcong prisoners at Bien Hoa Hospital. Working in an enclosed compound, the team’s neurosurgeon and neurologist inserted tiny electrodes into their brains. Behaviorists then experimented on the men, arming them with knives and trying to induce violent behaviour in them using the direct electrical stimulation. After a week of experimentation which failed to incite the men to attack each other, they were shot dead and their bodies were burned. One cannot even begin to guess at the number of people who have been subjected to brain implants since these early experiments.

OPERATION OFTEN

By 1969 TSS had been replaced by the Office of research and Development (ORD) as the Agencies “department of the unorthodox.” The most innovative and daring doctors were transferred to ORD and a number of bizarre and far-reaching experiments were put into action. The roots of the new research could be traced back to the earlier work Dr. Cameron had approved which tried to establish links between eye colouring and mental illness.

The ORD chemical and biological team started off trying to create a deadly virus by exposing a range of already deadly bacteria to ultraviolet light. While they continued with that line of research, the psychiatrists and behaviorists on the ORD team set off to explore an even stranger possibility. The world of the supernatural and black magic. Agents spread out across the country in search of for-

tune-tellers, palm readers, psychics and clairvoyants. The agents would introduce themselves as researchers from the Scientific Engineering Institute.

They worked with their new found subjects searching for ways to use the paranormal in spying and counterintelligence. By May 1971, Operation Often had three astrologers on its payroll whose specific task was to predict the future. They would sit for hours in soundproof booths scouring magazines and newspapers looking for items that would alert them psychically. They then taped whatever thoughts came into their minds about how the particular situation may develop.

By 1972 two Chinese-American palmists has been employed to probe how hand reading could be developed for intelligence work. Palmists had already been consulted after the Agency went to considerable lengths to obtain Fidel Castro’s palm prints. A medium was used to scout the United Nations headquarters for “evil types” and an approach was even made to the minister in charge of exorcisms for the Catholic archdiocese of New York. Whatever the offer, it was firmly rejected. Research was conducted into black magic, complete with an analysis on the covens operating in the United States. The Scientific Engineering Institute funded a course in sorcery at the University of South Carolina. The CIA’s scientists carefully studied the results of the classes devoted to fertility rites and raising the dead. Simultaneously, research into brain implant technology was stepped up.

THE SCHWITZGEBEL MACHINE

After consultation with the DCI, Richard Helmes, Dr. Gottlieb hired the former director of the Agency’s Office of Scientific Intelligence, Dr. Stephen Aldrich , and set him up in a safe house where a KGB defector had recently been interrogated and tortured continuously for almost three years, so that he could experiment with a device known as the Schwitzgebel Machine. This was a ‘Behavioural Transmitter-Reinforcer’ (BT-R) fitted to a body belt that received signals from , and transmitted signals to, a radio module. The machine was “linked to a missile-tracking device which graphs the wearer’s location and displays it on a screen.” It was developed by Ralph K. Schwitzgebel in the Laboratory of Community Psychiatry at Harvard Medical School. His brother, Robert, subsequently modified the prototype into a more refined final product. The machine drew enthusiastic praise from criminologists who were supportive of ORD’s concepts for the intelligence techniques of the new world order.

On December 10th, 1972, Helmes cancelled Operation Often. The memo sent to Dr. Gottlieb to notify him was marked READ - DESTROY. Dr. Gottlieb resigned from the Agency in January 1973. Before he left he was ordered by Helmes to shred all records from MKUltra - MKSearch.

130 boxes would later be discovered in the Langley archives that, inexplicably, Dr. Gottlieb had failed to destroy. It was thought that the records had been misfiled and would have been destroyed if Helmes and Gottlieb had been aware of them.

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In July 1974 the Watergate scandal climaxed with the resignation of President Richard M. Nixon, and Vice-President Gerald R. Ford stepping in to take the reigns. Ford immediately became aware of scope of the CIA's wholesale misbehavior. They had tried everything from blackmail, bribery, and sexual harassment, to violence and murder, in a genuinely horrific abuse of their privilege to classify anything they deemed fit to cover up TOP-SECRET, ULTRA, or EYES-ONLY. Upon hearing the truth, Gerald Ford's reaction was reportedly to shake his head in disbelief and mutter, "My God. Oh, My God."

In December 1974 The New York Times ran a story exposing some of the Agency's illegal activities during the Johnson and Nixon administration, and a public outcry ensued. President Ford quelled the public reaction by appointing a committee, chaired by Vice-President Nelson A. Rockefeller, to investigate the allegations. Ronald Reagan, who was Governor of California at the time, was one of the eight members sitting on the committee. He rallied strongly in favour of the CIA and claimed that "in any bureaucracy of about sixteen million people there are going to be individuals who make mistakes and do things they shouldn't do."

Over dinner with William Casey, Reagan vowed that if he were ever elected President he would make sure that the CIA would never have to fight with one arm tied behind its back. George Bush became DCI on January 31, 1976, and departed to become Reagan's running mate on January 20, 1977. On January 26, 1981, William Casey made his first trip to the White House as Director of Central Intelligence.

Within a short space of time, the Director of the National Security Agency (NSA), Admiral Bobby Ray Inman, who had also been in the running to become DCI, helped forge closer ties with the CIA. Attempts were made to smooth the competitive relationship between the two agencies, the NSA allowing the CIA unprecedented access to their extensive data and computerised intelligence gathering facilities.

On December 11, 1980, a law suit was filed against the CIA by a former patient under the "care" of Dr. Ewen Cameron. Shortly afterwards another patient became a co-plaintiff. It was expected that more victims of the CIA's covert mind-control research operations would shortly join in.

Casey ordered the CIA legal staff to delay any court hearings for as long as possible, his plan being that if the elderly plaintiffs were to die before the trial, the case would die with them. Casey then set about collecting damning evidence about the medical torture practices of over eighty countries deemed to be unfriendly to the United States. The case eventually made it to trial. The plaintiffs settled for a sum of \$100,000 each which was released to them on the understanding that they would never publicly discuss the case again.

The operations listed above only became public knowledge because of the public's awareness of the Senate investigations, and checks made by researchers under the Freedom of Information Act.

Today, in almost every country in the world, torture involving the manipulation of the human mind is performed on someone every single day. Techniques have become so sophisticated that even victims who become statistics may be unaware of what, or who, has been interfering with their minds. The techniques that are in use today are more subtle, silent, and deadly than ever before.

There is no way of knowing just how many research projects, or perhaps more importantly, deployment operations, are being conducted at the present time. Perhaps the sudden change of attitude by many of the Iraqi personnel on the ground in the recent Gulf War could be related to the possible use of secret long-range behaviour modifying technologies.

Much of the research conducted by the CIA and the Soviets has inspired both the Intelligence community and the Defense Department to a close look at the potential of parapsychology for covert psychic warfare purposes. This topic will be covered in detail in a future issue of Nexus.

The intention of publishing this story is not to shock or scare you. It is to remind you that behind the veil of secrecy that masquerades as "national security", there are people perfecting mind-control techniques that can relieve you of your self control. Only by being aware of the silent hand that would like to control your mind will you recognize where the veil starts and deception begins. Only by being aware can we begin to lift the veil.

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